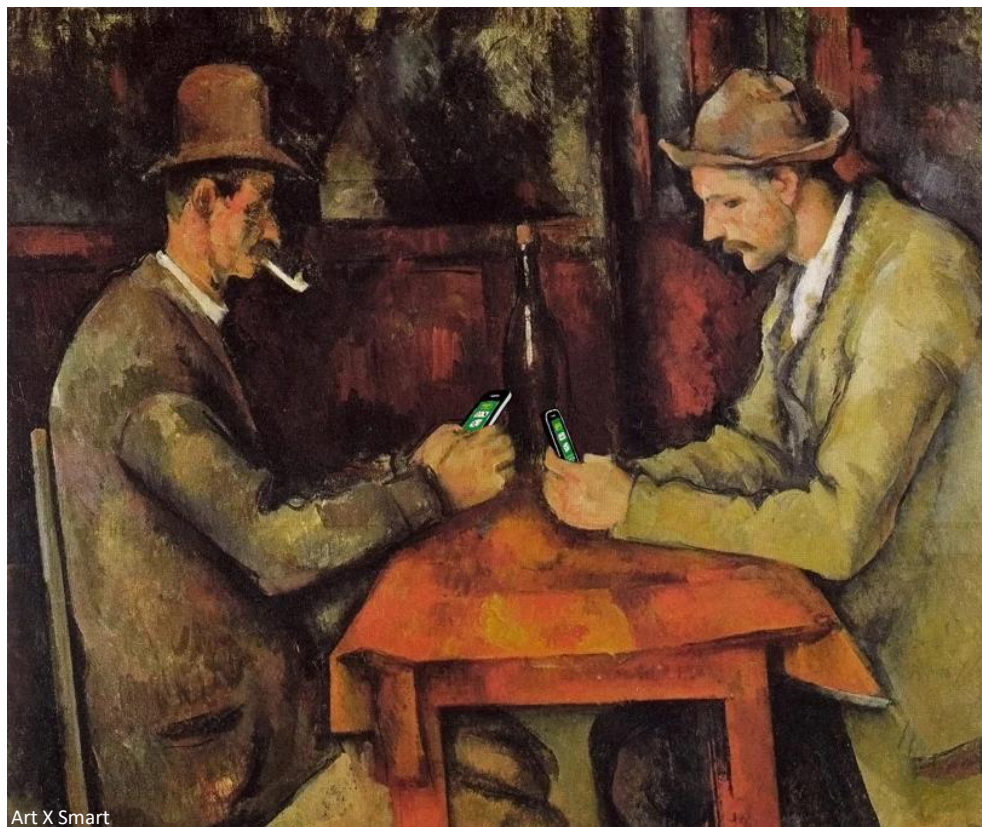




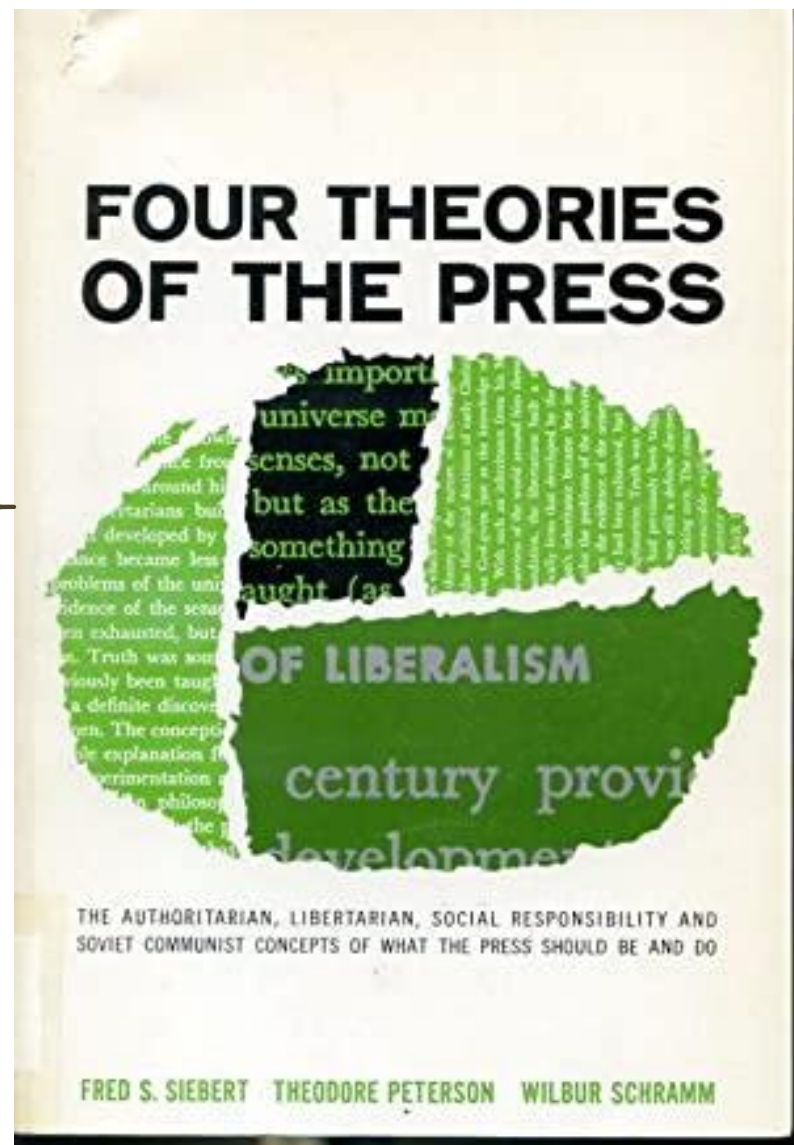
Mediji kā sabiedrības sargsuns vai instruments interešu sasniegšanai?

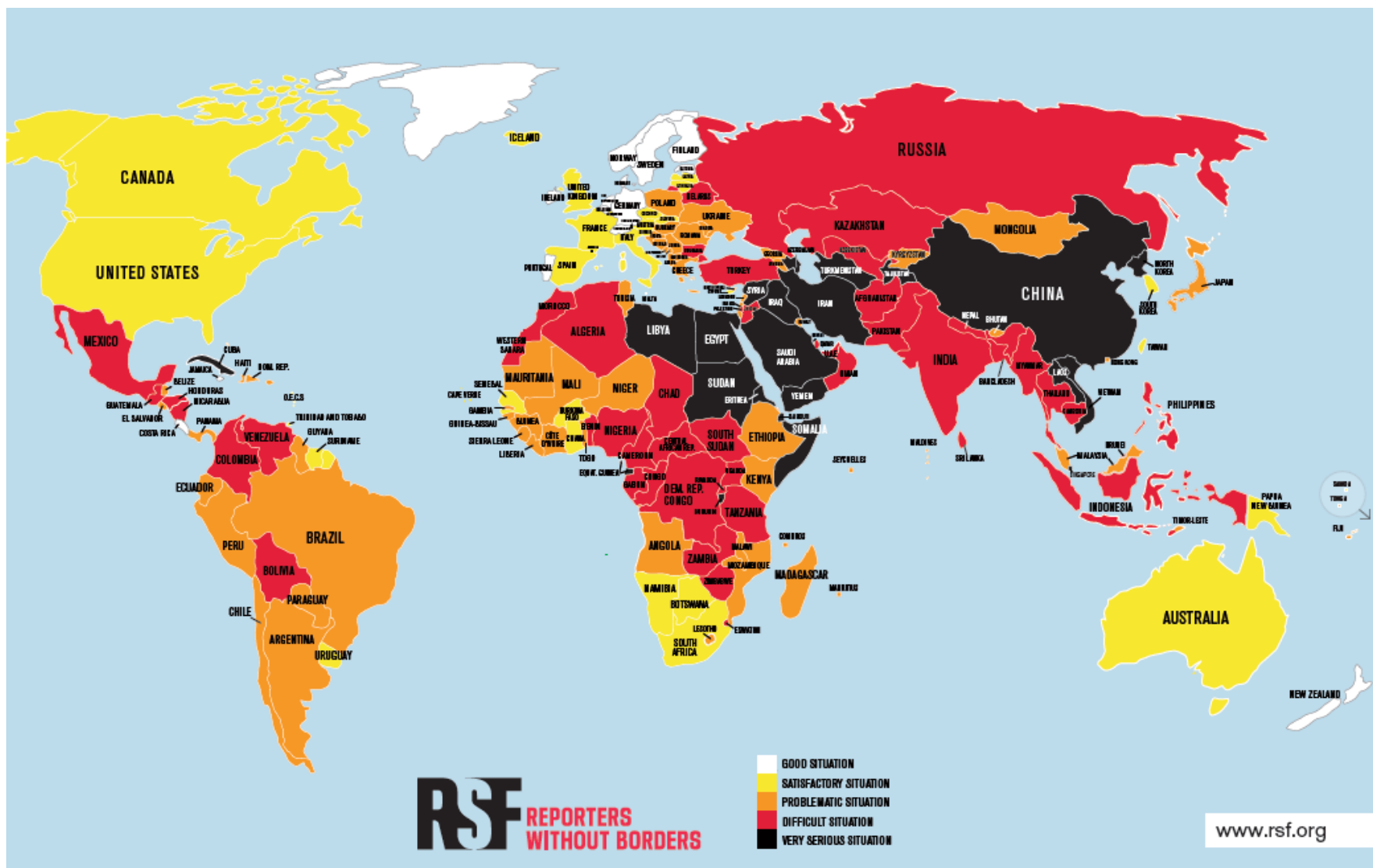
Dr. Mārtiņš Kaprāns

Latvijas Universitātes

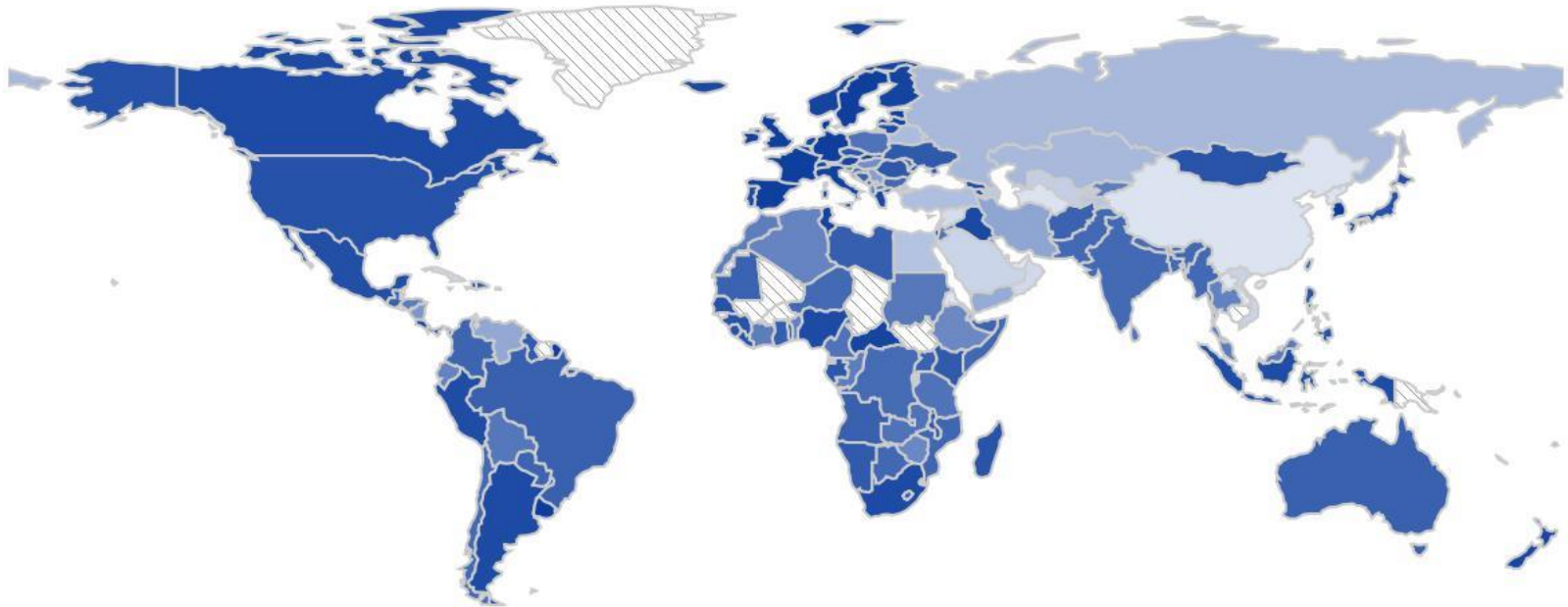
Filozofijas un socioloģijas institūts

1. Autoritārā teorija
2. Libertārā teorija
3. Sociālās atbildības teorijas
4. Padomju komunistiskā teorija

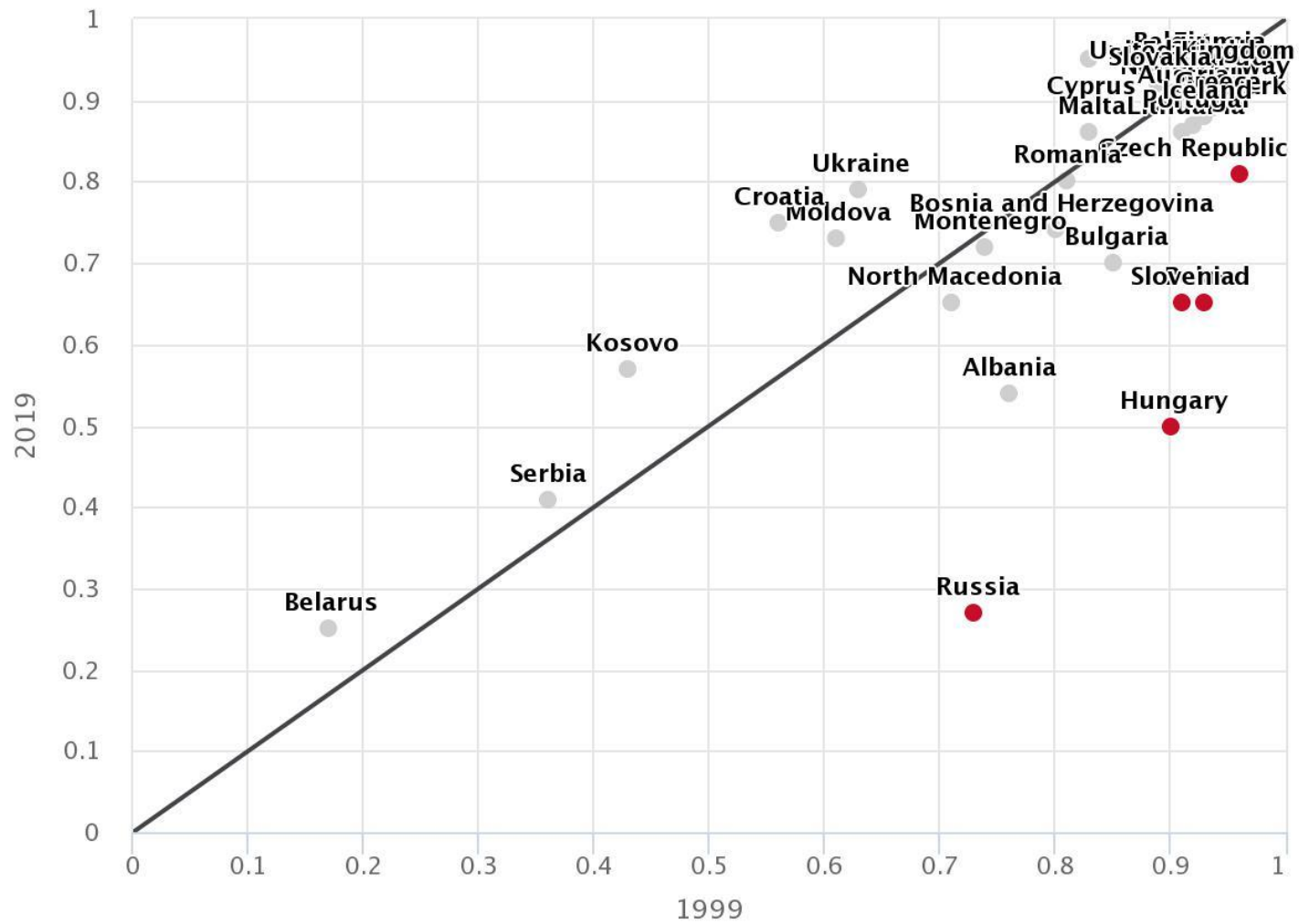




Alternative source information index (2019)



Alternative source information index



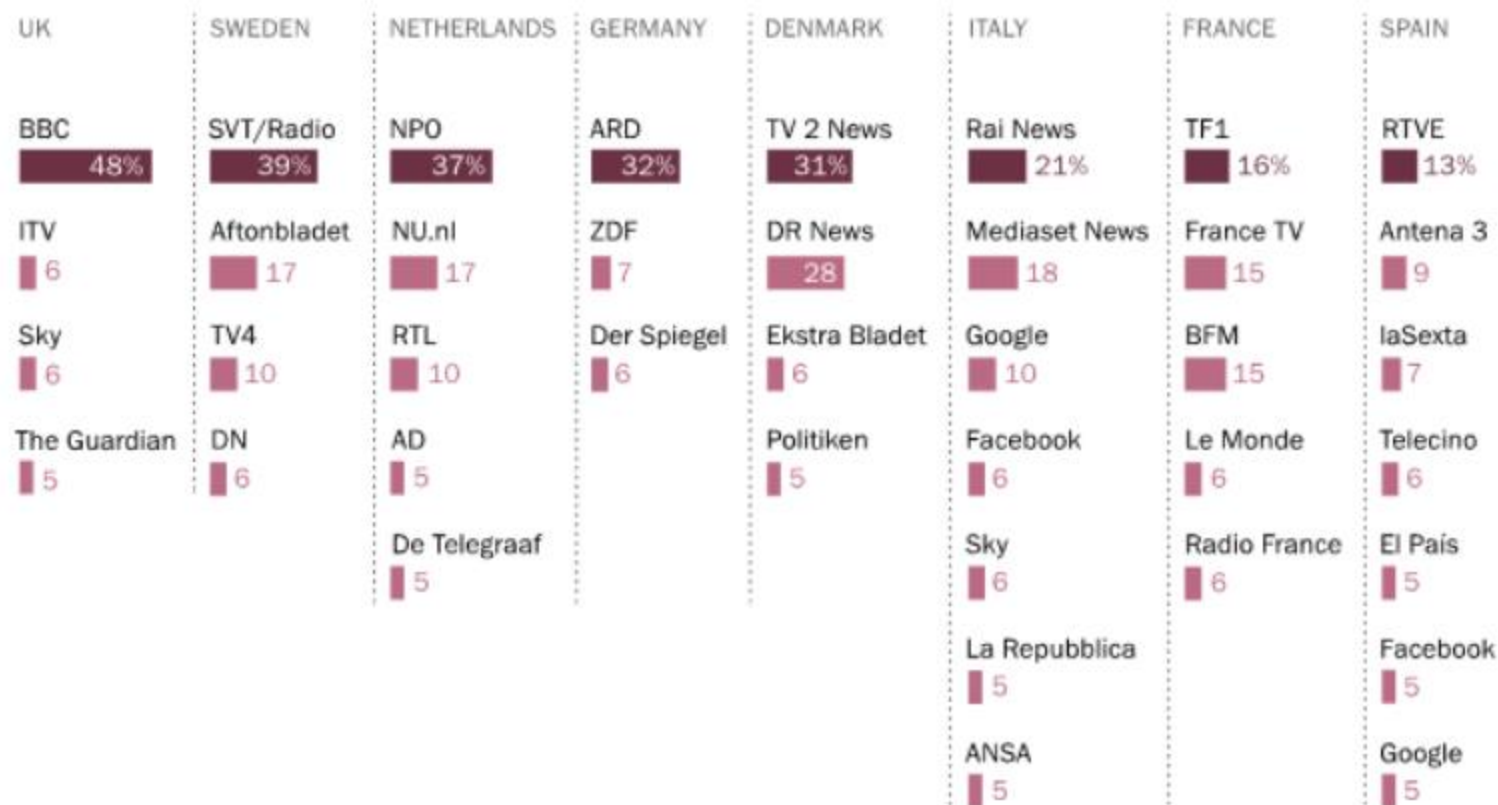
Mediju sistēmas

(Hallin & Mancini 2004; 2012)

Dimensijas	Vidusjūras jeb polarizētā plurālisma modelis	Ziemeļu/Centrālā Eiropa jeb demokrātiskā korporatīvisma modelis	Ziemeļatlantijas jeb liberālais modelis
Mediju tirgus struktūra	Zemas preses izdevumu tirāžas; uz eliti politiski orientēta prese	Augstas preses izdevumu tirāžas; preses izdevumu masu tirāža attīstījusies agri	Vidējas preses izdevumu tirāžas, lieltirāžas komerciālie preses izdevumi attīstījušies agri
Politiskais paralēlisms	Augsts politiskais paralēlisms, ārējais plurālisms; komentējošā žurnālistika; sabiedriskos medijus kontrolē politiskais vairākums vai arī politiskie spēki sabiedriskajos medijos tiek pārstāvētas proporcionāli savai ietekmei	Ārējais plurālisms; vēsturiski spēcīgi partiju preses izdevumi; virzība uz privātajiem medijiem; politika ir integrēta autonomā sabiedrisko mediju sistēmā, nodrošinot dažādu grupu līdzvērtīgu pārstāvniecību un konsensa veidošanu	Neitrāli privātie mediji; uz informācijas ieguvī orientēta žurnālistika; iekšējais plurālisms; sabiedriski mediji darbojas pēc profesionāliem principiem un atrodas ārpus tiešas politiskās kontroles un saglabā formālu autonomiju
Profesionalizācija	Vājāka profesionalizācija; instrumentalizācija	Spēcīga profesionalizācija; institucionalizēta pašregulācija	Spēcīga profesionalizācija; neinstitucionalizēta pašregulācija
Valsts loma mediju sistēmā	Regulāra valsts iejaukšanās; mediju subsīdijas; cenzūras periodi; vispārēja deregulācija	Spēcīga valsts iejaukšanās, tostarp lai aizsargātu mediju brīvību; mediju subsīdijas; spēcīgi sabiedriskie mediji	Tirgus dominance, izņemot spēcīgus sabiedriskos medijus Apvienotajā Karalistē un Īrijā

Public news organizations top Western Europeans' minds as main source for news

% of adults in each country who name each outlet as their main news source



Note: Only sources named by 5% or more in each country are shown. Respondents were asked to name the outlet they turn to the most for news. For the purposes of this analysis, major channels or brands were grouped into their larger news organization. For example, in France, France 2, which is asked about specifically on a separate question, is coded as part of France Télévisions (France TV) in this analysis of main news source.

Source: Survey of eight Western European countries conducted Oct. 30-Dec. 20, 2017.

"In Western Europe, Public Attitudes Toward News Media More Divided by Populist Views Than Left-Right Ideology"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

**JAN
2019**

EVOLUTION OF DAILY TIME SPENT USING THE INTERNET

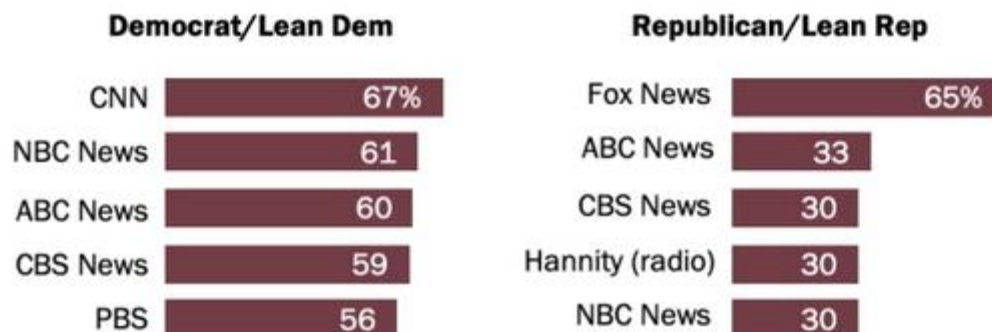
AVERAGE AMOUNT OF TIME PER DAY SPENT USING THE INTERNET VIA ANY DEVICE (IN HOURS AND MINUTES), WITH YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE



Avots: Global Digital 2019 reports

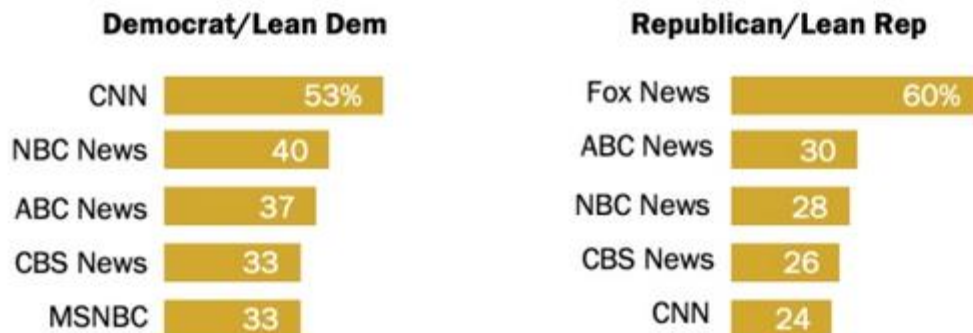
Republicans place trust in one source, Fox News, far more than any other ...

% who trust each source for political and election news (first 5 shown)



... and rely on Fox News far more for political news

% who got political and election news from each source in the past week (first 5 shown)

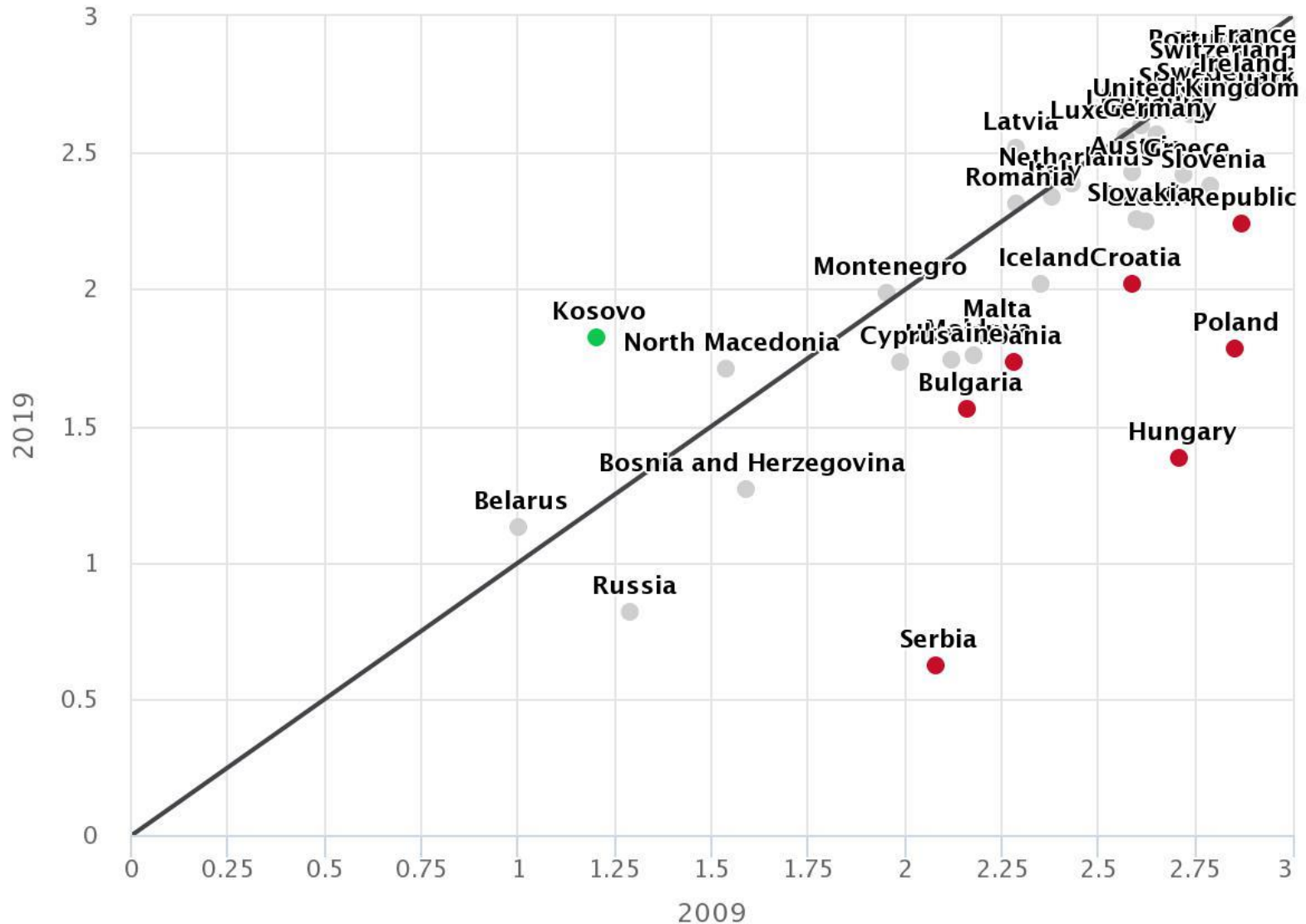


Note: Order of outlets does not necessarily indicate statistically significant differences.

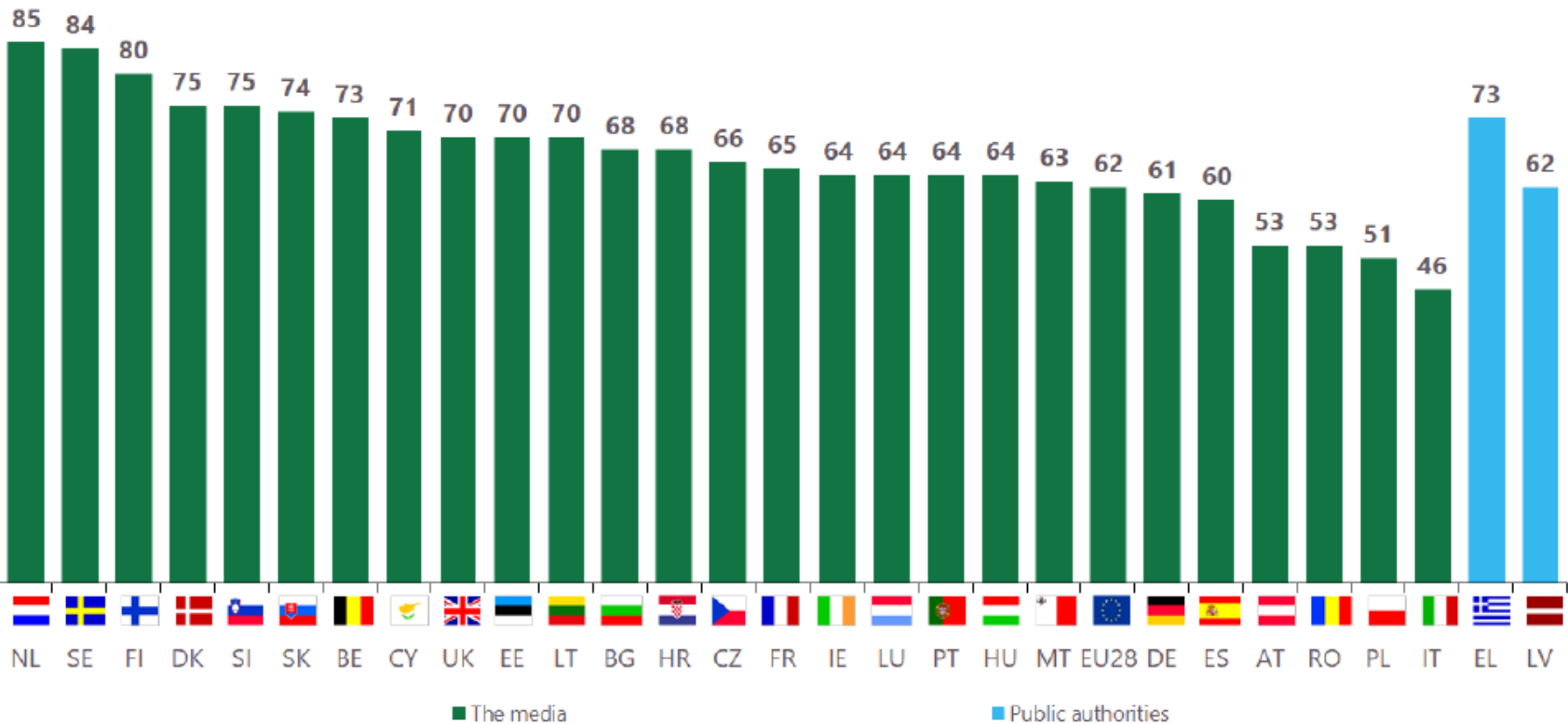
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Oct. 29-Nov. 11, 2019.

"U.S. Media Polarization and the 2020 Election: A Nation Divided"

Media self-censorship

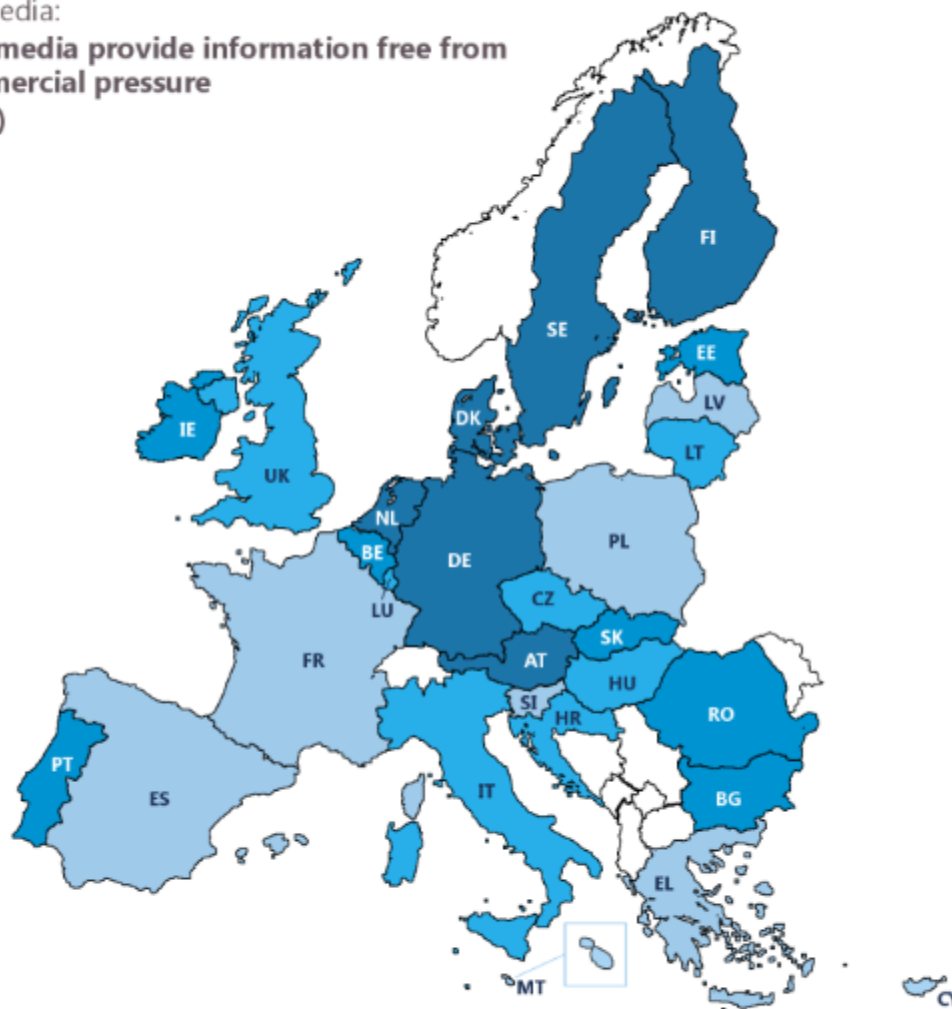
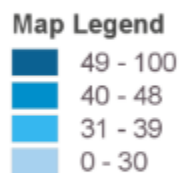


QC9 In your opinion, which of the following should be responsible for combatting fake news or disinformation?
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(% - THE MOST MENTIONED ANSWER BY COUNTRY)



FI		78
NL		61
DK		61
AT		54
DE		53
SE		50
SK		48
PT		47
IE		47
EE		47
BE		47
RO		46
BG		40
HR		39
LT		39
CZ		38
EU28		38
IT		37
LU		36
HU		34
UK		32
SI		30
PL		30
LV		30
MT		28
FR		26
CY		25
ES		24
EL		12

QC1.3 For each of the following statements, please tell me to what extent it corresponds or not to the situation of the (NATIONALITY) media:
(NATIONALITY) media provide information free from political or commercial pressure
 (% - TOTAL 'YES')



Total base (N=27,768)

A Letter on Justice and Open Debate

July 7, 2020

The below letter will be appearing in the Letters section of the magazine's October issue. We welcome responses at letters@harpers.org

Our cultural institutions are facing a moment of trial. Powerful protests for racial and social justice are leading to overdue demands for police reform, along with wider calls for greater equality and inclusion across our society, not least in higher education, journalism, philanthropy, and the arts. But this needed reckoning has also intensified a new set of moral attitudes and political commitments that tend to weaken our

Adjust

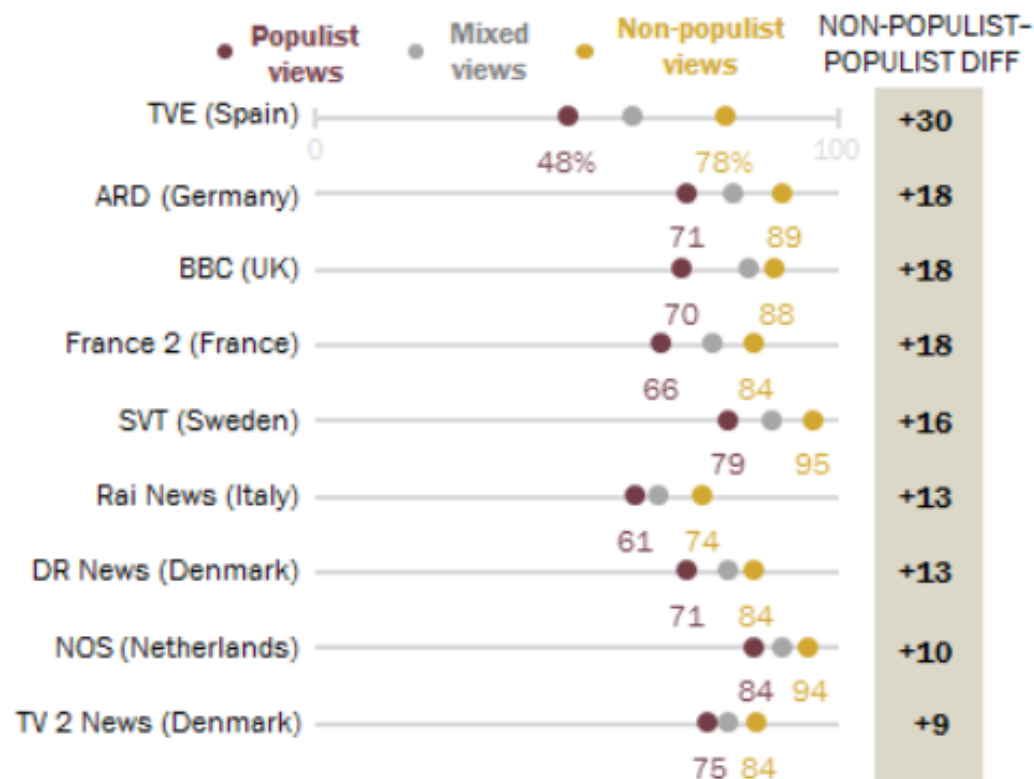
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Share



In all Western European countries, those with populist views are less likely to trust public news organizations

% of adults in each country who generally trust each public news outlet and hold ...



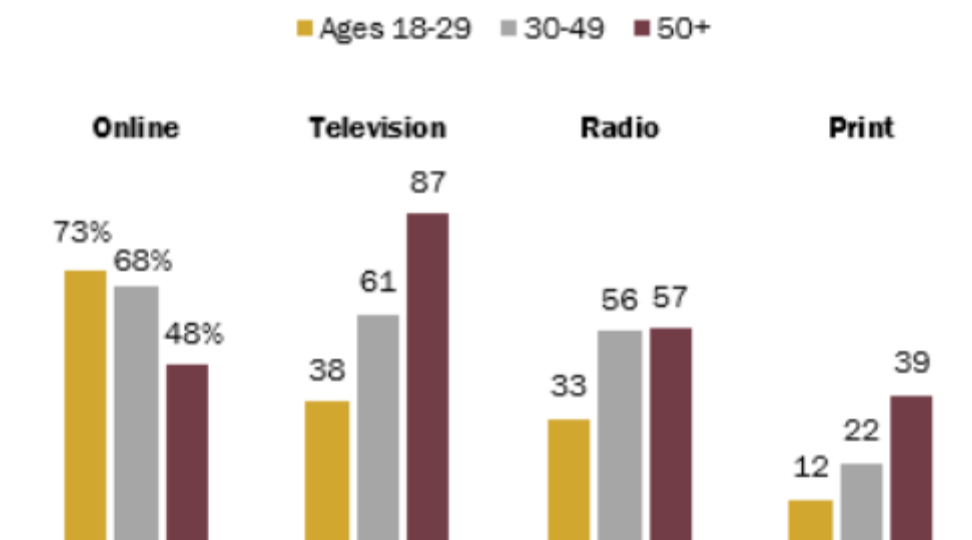
Note: Statistically significant differences in **bold**. Respondents are classified as holding populist views if they answered: "Most elected officials don't care what people like me think" and "Ordinary people would do a better job solving the country's problems than elected officials." For details on classification, see full report.

Source: Survey of eight Western European countries conducted Oct. 30-Dec. 20, 2017.

"In Western Europe, Public Attitudes Toward News Media More Divided by Populist Views Than Left-Right Ideology"

Younger Europeans more likely to get news online than from TV

Across eight Western European countries, median percent of adults in each age group who get news at least daily from ...



Note: Percentages are medians based on eight Western European countries.

Source: Survey of eight Western European countries conducted Oct. 30-Dec. 20, 2017.

"Western Europeans Under 30 View News Media Less Positively, Rely More on Digital Platforms Than Older Adults"

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**JAN
2019**

WORLD'S MOST VISITED WEBSITES (SIMILARWEB)

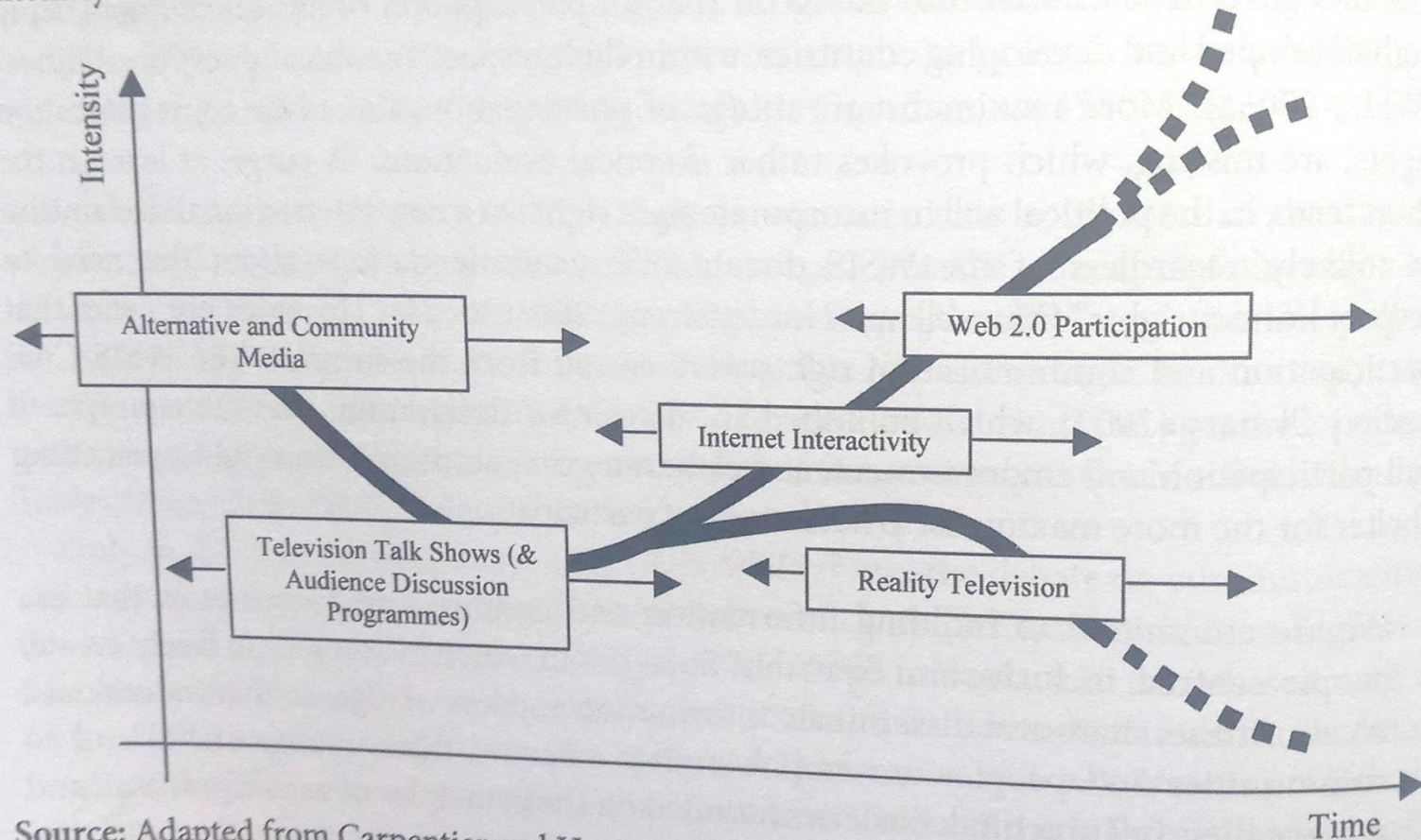
SIMILARWEB'S RANKING OF THE WORLD'S MOST VISITED WEBSITES, BASED ON TOTAL GLOBAL WEBSITE TRAFFIC

#	WEBSITE	CATEGORY	TIME PER VISIT
01	GOOGLE.COM	SEARCH	09M 12S
02	YOUTUBE.COM	VIDEO	21 M 36S
03	FACEBOOK.COM	SOCIAL	11M 44S
04	BAIDU.COM	SEARCH	06M 53S
05	WIKIPEDIA.ORG	REFERENCE	03M 45S
06	YAHOO.COM	PORTAL	06M 26S
07	TWITTER.COM	SOCIAL	09M 14S
08	PORNHUB.COM	ADULT	10M 16S
09	YANDEX.RU	SEARCH	10M 43S
10	INSTAGRAM.COM	SOCIAL	06M 25S

#	WEBSITE	CATEGORY	TIME PER VISIT
11	AMAZON.COM	SHOPPING	06M 18S
12	XVIDEOS.COM	ADULT	12M 34S
13	XNXX.COM	ADULT	14M 39S
14	AMPPROJECT.ORG	NEWS	03M 53S
15	LIVE.COM	EMAIL	07M 15S
16	VK.COM	SOCIAL	16M 50S
17	NETFLIX.COM	VIDEO	09M 14S
18	QQ.COM	PORTAL	04M 00S
19	MAIL.RU	PORTAL	07M 38S
20	REDDIT.COM	SOCIAL	09M 13S

Avots: Global Digital 2019 reports

Figure 7: A selection of (debates on) participatory media praxis and their (potential) participatory intensity.

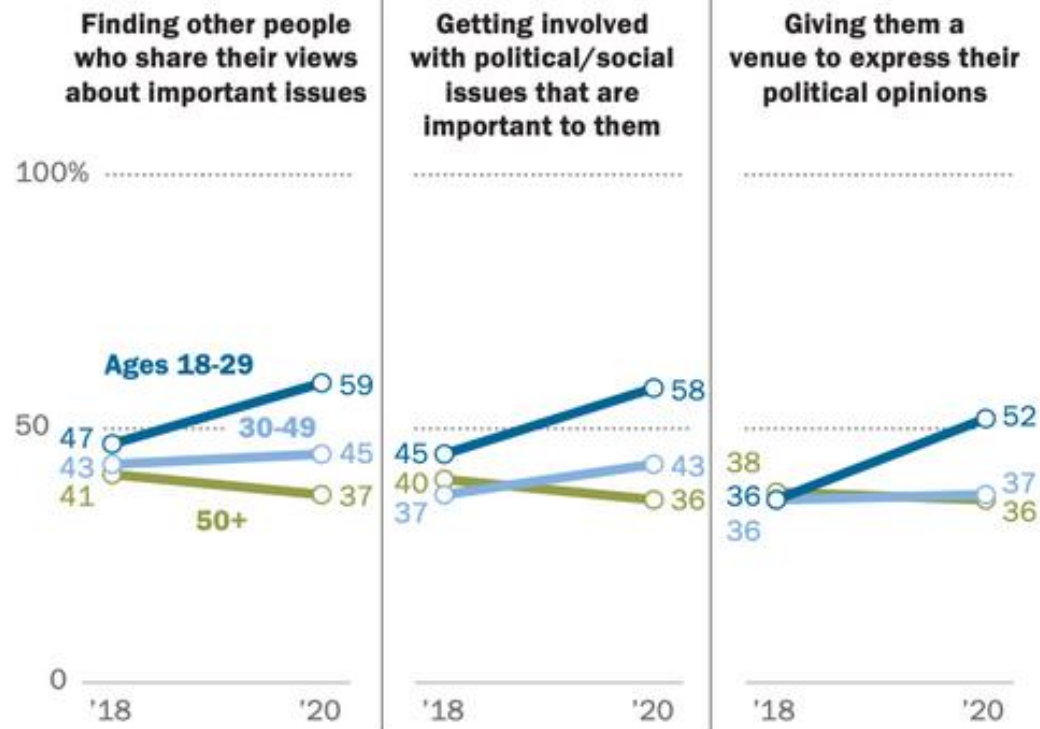


Source: Adapted from Carpentier and Hannot (2009: 612).



Growing shares of younger social media users say these platforms are important for finding like-minded people, getting involved with issues

*% of social media users who say that social media is **very or somewhat important** to them personally when it comes to ...*



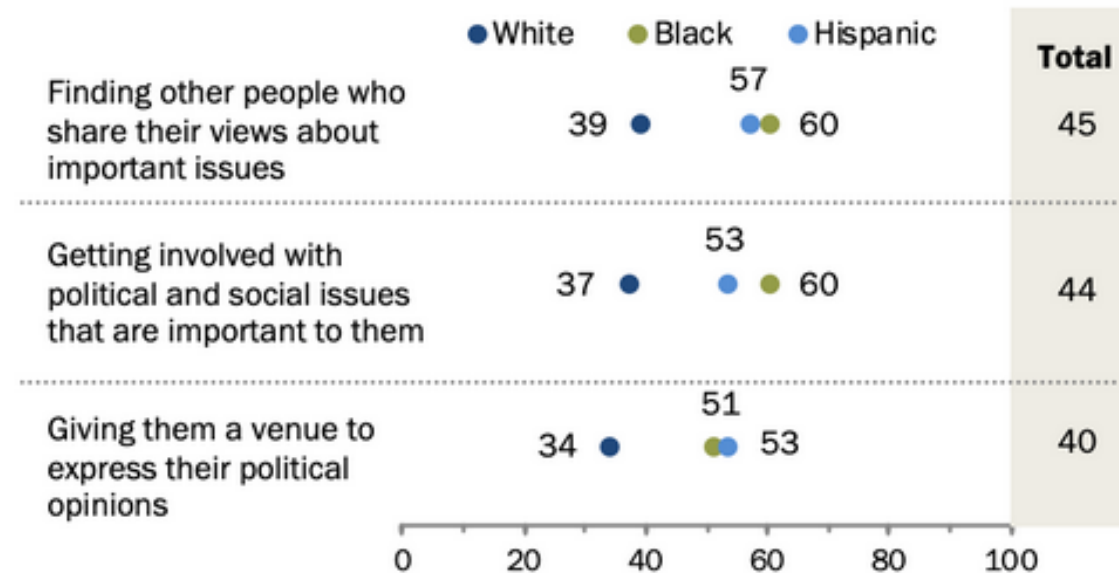
Note: Those who did not give an answer or who gave other responses are not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted June 16-22, 2020.

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Black and Hispanic social media users more likely than white users to say social media is important to them for engaging in certain political activities

*% of social media users who say that social media is **very or somewhat important** to them personally when it comes to ...*



Note: White and Black adults include those who report being only one race and are not Hispanic. Hispanics are of any race. Those who did not give an answer or who gave other responses are not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted June 16-22, 2020.

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